**A**

Abuhamad AZ, 33
Acaroglu G, 1107
Achiron R, 39
Adler RS, 1309
Aglyamov SR, 443
Aharoni A, 287
Ahn BY, 491
Aksoy H, 641
Alcázar JL, 243, 249
Alkan A, 295, 449
Almér L-O, 459
Almog B, 39
Aloisio V, 193
Altinok D, 683
Altinok T, 449
Alton K, 311
Alva M, 221
Amann P, 855
Amy D, 479
Ananth CV, 565
Angelone G, 1041
Archer R, 817
Arslan A, 797
Arul M, 951
Asil T, 1049
Asomani N, 981
Atar E, 879
Atri M, 1181
Aubry J-P, 419
Aubry M-C, 1357
Avila R, 831
Aviles G, 695
Ayatollahi A, 281
Aydin E, 449
Aytac SK, 433

**B**

Bacchetti P, 347
Bach AM, 335, 1173
Bachar GN, 879
Bahado-Singh RO, 33
Bailey SE, 1289
Barakat R, 1173
Barak S, 1283
Barkhof F, 1363
Barkovich AJ, 837
Bar-Meir E, 287
Barrie-Smith N, 207
Barutca H, 641
Baschat AA, 645
Başekim CÇ, 553
Baysal T, 449
Be C, 1271
Becker E Jr, 1249
Bega G, 1249
Belenky A, 879
Benacerraf BR, 33, 239, 865, 1003
Benachi A, 1357
Benn PA, 1185
Benson CB, 127, 359, 758
Berberoglu U, 1049
Berland LL, 861, 1422
Bianchi S, 635, 855
Bianek-Bodzak A, 758
Bijan B, 649
Bilgili Y, 683
Björgell O, 459
Blachar A, 527
Blackstone J, 783, 805, 1185
Blaivas M, 625, 993
Blakemore KJ, 45
Bléry M, 515
Bloom A, 1111
Bluth EI, 1377
Bodner G, 163, 409, 631, 1317
Bohrer S, 315
Bonvin F, 635
Borgida AF, 691
Botta U, 855
Bougnoux P, 921
Bozgeyik Z, 1391
Brauer M, 823
Brauns AC, 1289
Brewington CC, 939
Bromley B, 850
Bromley BS, 865
Bronson W, 1337
Bronsteen RA, 19
Brook OR, 1103
Brooks E, 1337
Brown JC, 1097
Brunelle F, 1357

**C**

Cafici D, 1075
Caglione CF, 741
Campana C, 841
Canon CL, 861
Carlson DE, 33
Carpenter M, 783, 805
Carson N, 1233
Carstens E, 731, 841
Cartin A, 783, 805, 1185
Catalano O, 467
Caturelli E, 193
Ceamanos C, 243
Cetinkaya S, 1417
Cha ES, 491
Chaiworapongsa T, 55, 91
Champine JG, 939
Chan BK, 1083
Chang C-Y, 1413
Chan HHL, 1277
Chaoui R, 1403
Chapin B, 977
Chard R, 783
Chaubal J, 727
Chaubal JN, 765
Chaubal N, 727
Chaubal NG, 225, 653, 765
Chau MT, 1277
Chavez D, 581
Chen K-S, 1061
Cherian M, 233
Chilis P, 255
Chiou H-J, 1413
Chiou S-Y, 1413
Chitra TV, 747
Cho H, 135
Choi BI, 215, 385, 887
Choi D, 1163
Choi PH, 335, 1173
Chong WK, 1027
Choong KKL, 847
Chou Y-H, 1413
Chung SY, 307
Chu PW, 347
Cibas ES, 127, 758
Cohen M, 879
Comstock CH, 19, 55, 723
Conkbayir I, 1107
Conoscenti G, 55
Copel JA, 1
Copercini M, 635
Coppola C, 193
Couturaud F, 673
Craig JG, 221
Creti S, 773
Crino JP, 45
Cristiano S, 1041
Cromi A, 1341
Cronan JJ, 1143
Cuzzocrea DE, 773

**D**

Dahlstrand C, 773
Darwiche G, 459
Davae KC, 1309
Davis D, 1233
Day-Salvatore D, 425, 565, 581
Degani S, 287, 1283
Degenhardt P, 823
De La Jara C, 695
DeLong DM, 1219
Denis F, 921
Desser TS, 1083
de Stefano G, 193, 945
DeVore GR, 33, 55, 1191
Di Campli A, 773
DiCarlo E, 1309
Dickinson JE, 989
Dicuio M, 773
Dighe M, 727
Dik B, 797
Di Naro E, 1341
Dipietro R, 773
Di Salvo D, 69
Do K-H, 215
Dommergues M, 419, 593, 1357
Donnelly J, 783
D'Onofrio M, 413
Doubilet PM, 127, 359, 758
Driggers RW, 45
Driscoll W, 315
Dubinsky TJ, 61, 155
DuBose TJ, 1421
Dudenhausen JW, 823
Dumez Y, 419, 593, 1357
Durkee NJ, 1369
Dursun H, 553
Dusak A, 295
Duty E, 1337
Duwe DG, 1341

**E**

Eberhardt SC, 335
Ecker J, 347
Edmonson RD, 1387
Egan JFX, 691, 1185
Eisenberg VH, 561

Elliott TB, 981
Emelianov SY, 443
Engel A, 809, 1103
Engels MAJ, 1363
Epelman M, 99
Erdal HH, 683
Ergül R, 797
Escalona J, 695
Eschwege P, 515
Esposito F, 193, 945

F
Fabres C, 695
Fainaru O, 39
Falconi M, 413
Farella N, 193, 945
Farmer DL, 531
Faye N, 515
Felderman HE, 335
Feldstein VA, 347
Femino JE, 1323, 1369
Fernández C, 695
Fernández E, 695
Fernando RA, 1387
Ferraioli G, 945
Fessell DP, 1323
Fielding JR, 1027
Filly RA, 323, 347, 531, 715, 756, 1207
Finelli R, 1041
Fleischer AC, 601, 759
Flores X, 831
Forsberg F, 145
Forte TB, 939
Foster WC, 1333
Francica G, 193, 1041
Frates MC, 127, 758
Frazier S, 1097
Fritz V, 1155
Fuchs IB, 823
Fujii Y, 1067
Fukuda M, 501
Funt SA, 335
Furumoto NL, 507
Furuse J, 789

G
Gagel K, 1399
Gaitini D, 99, 229, 809, 1103, 1381
Galán MJ, 243, 249
Gamzu R, 39
García-Manero M, 243, 249
Garefalakis M, 989
Gerards FA, 1363
Gerscovich EO, 299, 973, 1001
Ghersin E, 229, 809, 1103
Ghezzi F, 1341
Ghofrani S, 281
Giardiello C, 1041
Gideon S, 879
Gidö G, 1301
Gilmore B, 1000
Giorgio A, 193, 945
Giovagnorio F, 1017
Glew D, 1229
Glisson P, 993
Goldberg BB, 145, 549, 660
Goldstein RB, 537, 837
Gonen M, 1173
Gonen R, 1283
Görg C, 1033
Görg K, 1033
Gorguner M, 703
Gottlieb RH, 1233
Grebille A-G, 419
Greenbaum LD, 321, 755, 998
Grieco V, 61
Grimes C, 805
Gruber H, 163
Grunebaum M, 13
Guariglia L, 1201
Guerriero S, 249
Guidi F, 375
Gurses B, 641
Gurunluoglu R, 409, 631
Guschmann M, 823
Gutierrez J, 731, 831
Guzman ER, 565, 581

H
Haak MC, 271
Habara T, 27
Haenle MM, 1155
Hamm R, 981
Hanchate V, 225, 653
Han JK, 215, 385, 887
Hann LE, 335, 1173
Hanson P, 977
Härdig BM, 1301
Harman CR, 645
Harpf C, 1317
Hashimoto K, 501
Hatake K, 365
Hayes C, 1323
Hayes CW, 403, 1369
Hekimoglu B, 1107
Heling K-S, 1399
Henrich W, 823
Hertzberg BS, 1219
High M, 1337
Hiller L, 649
Hira P, 225
Hizel S, 683
Hobbins JC, 33
Hoffenberg SR, 753
Hoffman A, 809
Hoffmann B, 997
Holland CK, 663
Hom M, 537
Ho SSY, 1055
Hsia S-H, 1061
Huang R, 55
Huang W-C, 777, 851, 967, 1405
Hughes A, 817
Hugo PJ, 989
Hume E, 145
Hwang HY, 135
Hynynen K, 207

I
Ide M, 207
Imbar T, 1111
Ishii H, 789
Itoh K, 365, 1067

J
Jacobson JA, 403, 1323, 1369
Jain K, 105, 973
Jakubowski W, 5, 479
Jamadar D, 403, 1323, 1369
Jandzinski DI, 1233
Jazayeri A, 985
Jeffrey RB Jr, 1083
Jenkinson T, 1229
Johnson A, 55, 91
Johnson J, 311

K
Kadioglu A, 303
Kaechele V, 1155
Kalache KD, 55, 91, 1399
Kambich MP, 255
Kandasamy SV, 951
Kang JH, 135
Kantarci F, 303, 641, 1001, 1417
Kao EY, 299, 1001
Kara SA, 683
Karram T, 809
Karunakar MA, 1369
Katz DS, 315
Kaushik S, 1333
Kaynak K, 641
Kaynar H, 703
Keidar S, 527
Kessler A, 527
Kim CM, 1173
Kim CS, 897, 911
Kim DJ, 307
Kim H-C, 887
Kim HH, 491
Kim HN, 135
Kim HS, 135, 491
Kim JS, 491, 887
Kim KW, 215, 385, 887
Kim MJ, 327
Kim SH, 135, 215, 327, 385, 887, 1163
Kim YH, 1163
Kim YJ, 215
Kiralp MZ, 553
Kizilkaya E, 553
Kliewer MA, 1219
Klocke R, 1229
Kocakoc E, 1391
Kolgesiz AI, 303
Konen O, 13
Konishi H, 27
Kovacs P, 163
Koyama M, 501
Kratzer W, 1155
Kriegshauser JS, 959
Kroegel C, 173
Kudo T, 27
Kugelman A, 1283
Kurtz AB, 545, 1249
Kush ML, 645
Kutlu R, 295, 449

**L**

Laboda L, 865
Lacut K, 673
Lam CHL, 1277
Lam TPW, 1277
Lam WWM, 1055
Lantz M, 45
La S, 1323
Lashley S, 425
Lawrentschuk N, 817
Ledwidge M, 1409
Lee JM, 897, 911
Lee KH, 215, 385, 887
Lee MW, 887
Lee SJ, 327
Leeth EA, 255
Lee W, 19, 55, 91, 984
Lee WJ, 327, 1163
le Floch O, 921
Le Gall G, 673
Leibovitz Z, 287, 1283
Lenke R, 560
Lepore J, 315
LeQuire MH, 709
Leroyer C, 673
Leung SF, 1055
Levitan Z, 287
Lev-Toaff AS, 1249
Lewin PA, 207, 375
Lewis KM, 981
Lezotte DC, 33
Li H-P, 1147
Li J-P, 1147
Lim-Dunham JE, 1091
Lim HK, 327, 1163
Lim JH, 327, 1163
Ling KV, 605
Lin K-L, 1061
Lin P-Y, 1061
Lin T-Y, 1061
Liorre G, 945
Liu G-J, 181, 523, 1147, 1239
Liu L, 181, 1147
Lobianco R, 467
Lockhart ME, 861, 1422
Londono J, 91
Ludlow JP, 989
Luger AM, 1097
Lu M-D, 181, 1147, 1239
Lyon M, 625, 993

**M**

Macdonald M, 207
MacGregor SN, 255
Machi J, 507
Mackenna A, 695
MacKenzie A, 741
Madoiwa S, 365
Mallouhi A, 631
Mannini D, 773
Mansueto G, 413
Mariniello N, 193
Markhardt BK, 531
Marqusee E, 127, 758
Marth R, 163
Martinoli C, 635
Maruyama H, 931
Mason RA, 1155
Matsutani S, 931
Maynor CH, 1219
Mazzie JP, 315
McCartney AJ, 989
McDougall IR, 1083
McEwing RL, 311
McGahan JP, 649
McLaren R, 977
McNie B, 55
Mechlinska-Baczkowska J, 758
Mehta SV, 1091
Melendres G, 649
Mendez-Castillo A, 1097
Metreweli C, 1055
Mihmanli I, 303, 641, 1001, 1417
Miller E, 527
Miller TT, 1333
Mine Y, 931
Mirici A, 703
Misirlioglu F, 703
Mitchell C, 1409
Mitra AG, 709
Mittelstaedt CA, 1027
Miyata K, 931
Moes MJ, 715
Mohn K, 673
Montet X, 855
Moon WK, 491
Mori M, 365
Muhlhausen G, 831
Muñoz JF, 695
Murata Y, 501
Mutlu H, 553

**N**

Nachtigal A, 1381
Nagar A, 225
Nagar AM, 653
Nagase M, 789
Nair A, 977
Nakatsuka M, 27
Nanni G, 773
Napoli L, 981
Narlawar RS, 225
Nazarian LN, 1333
Nelson KD, 959
Nelson LH III, 667
Ng WS, 605
Ninkovic M, 631
Nitecki S, 809
Noguchi S, 27
Nonent M, 673
Northrup M, 1097
Nowicki A, 375
Nyberg DA, 33
Nyborg WL, 1293

**O**

Ödev K, 797
O'Donnell M, 443
Odsatchy A, 13
Ofer A, 809
Ogut G, 1417
Ohel G, 287, 1283
Oh KK, 307, 491
Oishi AJ, 507
Oishi RH, 507
O'Kane P, 1249
Olsson SB, 1301
Omoto K, 365, 1067
Oyelese Y, 977, 981
Ozaki M, 501
Ozcan H, 433
Ozdemir H, 1391
Ozgocmen S, 1391
Öztürk E, 553
Özturk MH, 1107

**P**

Pajk AM, 5, 479
Paksoy Y, 797
Palanivelu C, 719
Pan C-C, 1413
Paonessa A, 1017
Paon L, 921
Parilla BV, 255
Park CH, 887
Park CK, 327
Park CM, 215
Park JM, 327
Park SH, 491, 887
Parthasarathi R, 719
Pasquini L, 1395
Patel MD, 959
Pather J, 1395
Patten RM, 624, 722
Paz B, 287
Peer S, 163, 1317
Pekindil G, 395
Pekindil Y, 395
Pekkafali MZ, 553
Perlmutter S, 315
Perrotta A, 193
Pershad J, 1000
Persson HW, 1301
Persutte WH, 33
Pinette MG, 783, 805, 1185
Pisano ED, 491
Piza-Katzer H, 1317
Platt LD, 33, 665
Polat P, 703
Powers JE, 1289
Pozniak MA, 1409
Prabhakar M, 951
Pradhan GM, 765
Pretorius DH, 311
Price AP, 315
Procacci C, 413

**Q**

Quiot J-J, 673

**R**

Rabinowitz R, 561
Rachmel A, 527
Raghavan J, 727
Raio L, 1341
Raja V, 747
Ramani SK, 765
Ramchandran P, 233
Rao AV, 939
Rathaus V, 13
Raut A, 225
Rawool NM, 145
Rebarber A, 741
Reddy NM, 973
Reed SD, 61

Reißig A, 173
Resnick MI, 869
Richardson ML, 61, 155
Ringer S, 359
Robbin MI, 1422
Robbin ML, 861
Robnett-Filly B, 537
Rochelson B, 737
Rocher L, 515
Rodriguez J, 841
Romero R, 55, 91, 1191
Rosati P, 1201
Roy M, 1271
Ruano R, 419, 593, 1357
Rubens DJ, 1233
Rubin JM, 443

S
Saglam L, 703
Şahin M, 797
Saisho H, 931
Sakata Y, 365
Samei E, 1219
Sampior D, 537
Samueloff A, 561
Sancak T, 433
Sanders RC, 1009
Sandomenico F, 467
Sandoval R, 731
Sanli C, 683
Saraç K, 449
Sarikaya A, 395
Scala V, 945
Schliamser L, 287
Schnapp C, 1271
Schneider H, 1341
Schwabegger AH, 409
Schwarz H, 809
Scioscia AL, 311
Scott AR, 817
Secomski W, 375
Seifart U, 1033
Selcuk D, 1417
Selvarasu CD, 541
Sendhikumar K, 719
Şenol M, 449
Seo TS, 135
Sepulveda W, 731, 831, 841, 1075, 1271, 1395
Shafighi M, 409, 631
Shah M, 727
Shah YP, 263
Shamsollahi MB, 281
Shao F, 605
Shapiro I, 287, 1283
Shapiro M, 13
Shappell HW, 601
Sharman RS, 263
Shen O, 561
Shetty MK, 263
Shigeta K, 365
Shimizu T, 501
Shimoya K, 501
Shipp TD, 865
Siani A, 467
Sidhu PS, 1387
Sigirci A, 295
Siğirci A, 449
Şilit E, 553
Simon I, 419
Singer A, 1219
Sira LB, 527
Slapa RZ, 5
Smith-Bindman R, 347
Smith JK, 861
Smith-Levitin M, 737
Smith W, 805
Sofka CM, 1309
Somers S, 1387
Sonigo P, 419
Sonson J, 1207
Sossaman J, 1377
Soudack M, 99, 229, 1381
Soylu A, 295
Spevak PJ, 45
Sreekrishna Rao P, 541
Stanley RJ, 861
Stein-Wexler R, 105
Stöver B, 823
Studniarek M, 758
Subba Rao TM, 541
Suma S, 703
Sutkin G, 985
Szopinska M, 5, 479
Szopinski KT, 5, 479

T
Tal J, 287
Tandon A, 653
Taniguchi N, 365, 1067
Tarantino L, 193, 945
Tasu J-P, 515
Tawil A, 723
Tayal VS, 753
Taylor CR, 663
Tchabo J-G, 977
Thakkar H, 653
Thorsson O, 459
Timor-Tritsch IE, 741
Tiu C-M, 1413
Tortoli P, 375
Toubi A, 287
Towner D, 649
Tramontano G, 1041
Tranquart F, 921
Treadwell MC, 55, 91
Turner SR, 1219

U
Ushakov F, 1111
Utku U, 1049
Uzunca I, 1049

V
Valentini C, 1017
van den Dungen FAM, 1365
Vanderheyden T, 1395
van der Wouw PA, 1289
van Holsbeeck M, 221
van Vugt JMG, 271, 1363
Vargas-Voracek R, 1219
Vasori S, 413
Vasquez P, 731
Vermeulen RJ, 1363
Vettraino IM, 19, 723
Vijayaraghavan SB, 233, 541, 719, 747, 951
Vintzileos AM, 33, 425, 565, 581
Voci SL, 1233
Vohra N, 737

W
Wachsberg RH, 1349
Wakefield TW, 443
Waldron R, 425
Walters C, 565, 581
Wang H-S, 1061
Wax JR, 783, 805, 1185
Weaver JS, 403
Weigel RJ, 1083
Weinberg M, 527
Weiner CP, 645
Weinstein AS, 837
Werner M, 13
Wienke JR, 1027
Wilde AA, 1289
Wilkins-Haug L, 359
Willeit J, 1317
Wimalasundera R, 1271
Winder AA, 145
Winn VD, 1207
Wolfman D, 1377
Wong KS, 1055
Won HJ, 215, 887
Wu HP, 155
Wu RY, 605
Wysocki M, 5, 479

X
Xie X-Y, 1239
Xu H-X, 181, 523, 1147, 1239
Xu Z-F, 1239

Y
Yagel S, 1111
Yang DM, 135
Yang J-M, 777, 851, 967, 1405
Yanik B, 1107
Yeo L, 425, 565, 581
Yigit H, 433
Yilmaz MH, 1417
Yin X-Y, 181, 1239
Yoloğlu S, 449
Yoon CJ, 215
Yoshino M, 789
Youk JH, 897, 911
Young BK, 741
Yue D-C, 181
Yuen JHF, 1277
Yuki H, 931

Z
Zalel Y, 39
Zaleski K, 758
Zebaze RMD, 1337
Zegers-Hochschild F, 695
Zelop CM, 691
Zissin R, 13
Zou KH, 1027
Zugmaier G, 1033

A

Abdominal Cocoon: Sonographic Features (case report), Vijayaraghavan SB, Palanivelu C, Sendhilkumar K, Parthasarathi R, 719

Abdominal neuroblastoma with inferior vena cava extension, in child (case report), 1091

Abdominal pregnancy, management without laparotomy (technical advance), 709

Abdominal sonography, extended field of view (image presentation), 385

Abdominal Wall Endometriomas Near Cesarean Delivery Scars: Sonographic and Color Doppler Findings in a Series of 12 Patients, Francica G, Giardiello C, Angelone G, Cristiano S, Finelli R, Tramontano G, 1041

Abortion, spontaneous. See Pregnancy loss

Accuracy of Skeletal Age Assessment in Children from Birth to 6 Years of Age with the Ultrasonographic Version of the Greulich-Pyle Atlas, Bilgili Y, Hizel S, Kara SA, Sanli C, Erdal HH, Altinok D, 683

Acoustic power measurement, interlaboratory, 207

Acoustical imaging (book review), 624

Acrania-anencephaly sequence, first-trimester echogenic amniotic fluid in (case series), 1075

Acute Appendicitis Mimicking Infectious Enteritis: Diagnostic Value of Sonography (case series), Tarantino L, Giorgio A, de Stefano G, Scala V, Esposito F, Liorre G, Farella N, Ferraioli G, 945

Adductor insertion avulsion syndrome, sonography and MRI of (case report), 403

Adenomatoid Tumor of the Tunica Vaginalis Testis: A Special Maneuver in Diagnosis by Ultrasonography (case report), Kolgesiz AI, Kantarci F, Kadioglu A, Mihmanli I, 303

Adenomyomatosis, of gallbladder, twinkling artifact in (case report), 229

Adnexal masses, complex, three-dimensional sonographic morphologic assessment in, 249

Adrenal gland, huge cavernous hemangioma of (case report), 523

Advanced practice sonographer, making of (editorial), 865, 1420 (letter and reply)

Adverse Birth Outcomes in Relation to Prenatal Sonographic Measurements of Fetal Size, Smith-Bindman R, Chu PW, Ecker J, Feldstein VA, Filly RA, Bacchetti P, 347

Age/aging
- extrahepatic bile duct and, 879
- maternal, serum screening results in, genetic sonography and, 1191
- of pregnant woman, midterm genetic sonograms and, 33

Agent detection imaging, contrast-enhanced
- of focal hepatic lesions, 897
- of malignant hepatic masses, 911

AIUM Celebrates 50 Years of Excellence (commemoration), Kurtz AB, 545

Akinesia deformation sequence, in fetus, three-dimensional ultrasonographic appearance of (image presentation), 593

Albendazole, direct injection of, scolicidal effect of, in hydatid disease, 797

Algorithm verification, in prostate boundary detection from ultrasonographic images (review article), 605

American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine (AIUM), in efforts to keep ultrasound safe, 1293

American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine practice guidelines
- for antepartum obstetric ultrasound examination, 1116
- for shoulder ultrasound examination, 1137
- for thyroid and parathyroid ultrasound examination, 1126
- for ultrasound detection of developmental hip dysplasia, 1131

American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine standards
- for breast ultrasound examination, 109
- for extracranial cerebrovascular system ultrasound examination, 115
- for saline infusion sonohysterography, 121

Amniocentesis, hemorrhagic chorion-amnion separation after (case report), 1283

Amniotic fluid, first-trimester echogenic, in acrania-anencephaly sequence (case series), 1075

Anencephaly, first-trimester echogenic amniotic fluid in (case series), 1075

Aneuploidy
- fetal, detection by sonographic ear length, 565
- transvaginal fetal orbital measurement in screening for, 1201

Aneurysm, in vein of Galen, prenatal diagnosis of (image presentation, case series), 1357, 1363

Angiography, of fetal vein of Galen
- aneurysm in (case series), 1363
- malformation in (case series), 1395

Ankle injury, of interosseous membrane, sonographic evaluation of (case series), 1369

Antenatal Detection of Idiopathic Arterial Calcification With Hydrops Fetalis (case report), Nagar AM, Hanchate V, Tandon A, Thakkar H, Chaubal NG, 653

Antenatal Detection of Skeletal Dysplasias, Parilla BV, Leeth EA, Kambich MP, Chilis P, MacGregor SN, 255

Antepartum obstetric ultrasound, AIUM guidelines for, 1116

Antinuclear antibodies, in recurrent pregnancy loss, 27

Antiphospholipid antibodies, in recurrent pregnancy loss, 27

Appendicitis, acute, mimicking infectious enteritis (case series), 945

Arterial calcification, idiopathic, with hydrops fetalis, antenatal detection of (case report), 653

Arteriovenous fistula, intracranial fetal, in posterior fossa (case report), 1399

Arteriovenous hemodialysis fistula, thrombin injection of (case series), 809

Arteriovenous malformation
- intracranial, fetal, lethal progression of (case report), 645

intratesticular, color Doppler sonography of (case report), 295

Arthritis, gonococcal, of shoulder (case report), 221

Association of Shoulder Sonographic Findings With Subsequent Surgical Treatment for Rotator Cuff Injury, Wu HP, Dubinsky TJ, Richardson ML, 155

At Long Last, a CPT Change for Obstetric Sonography, (editorial) Copel JA, 1, 242 (erratum)

Atlas of ultrasound in obstetrics and gynecology, multimedia reference (book review), 984

Attenuation Coefficient Measurement in the Thyroid (technical advance), Fujii Y, Taniguchi N, Itoh K, Omoto K, 1067

Axillary cystic lymphangioma, fetal, ultrasound and MRI of (case report), 419

B

Behçet disease, mesenteric artery Doppler waveforms and blood flow parameters in, 449

Benign prostatic hyperplasia, uroflowmetry studies in, transabdominal sonographic bladder scan for, 773

Benign Testicular Lobulation: Sonographic Findings (case report), Kao EY, Gerscovich EO, 299, 1001 (letter and reply)

Bilateral Peritonsillar Abscess Diagnosed on the Basis of Intraoral Sonography (case report), Lyon M, Glisson P, Blaivas M, 993

Bilateral Pulmonary Agenesis: Prenatal Sonographic Appearance Simulates Diaphragmatic Hernia (case report), Vettraino IM, Tawil A, Comstock CH, 723

Bile duct

common, three-dimensional sonographic evaluation of (technical advance), 939

extrahepatic, aging and, 879

Biliary papillomatosis, mucinous, sonographic appearance of (case report), 1277

Bioeffects literature review

Cell Lysis Due to Ultrasound Gel in Fine Needle Aspirates: An Important New Artefact in Cytology, Molyneux AJ, Coghill SB (Cytopathology 1994; 5: 41–45), 431

Premature Ventricular Contractions During Triggered Imaging With Ultrasound Contrast, van der Wouw PA, Brauns AC, Bailey SE, Powers JE, Wilde AA (J Am Soc Echocardiogr 2000;13:288–294), 1289

Biopsy

of liver masses, four-dimensional sonographic guidance of (technical advance), 215

sonographically guided, treated needles in (technical advance), 1233

Birth outcome, sonographically estimated fetal size and, 347

Birth weight, in premature versus nonpremature birth, fetal size and, 359

Bladder

fetal, pseudoseptated (case report), 841

filling of, for pelvic sonograms (editorial), 239, 560 (letter)

Bladder neck suspension surgery, Proline suture misplacement in, twinkling artifact from (case report), 1409

Bladder scan, transabdominal sonographic, for benign prostatic hyperplasia uroflometry studies, 773

Bladder Wall Thickness on Ultrasonographic Cystourethrography: Affecting Factors and Their Implications, Yang J-M, Huang W-C, 777

Blood clots, intravesical, urinary retention caused by, transvaginal sonography of (case report), 851

Blood flow

cerebral, color velocity measurement of, in radiation-induced carotid stenosis, 1055

in mesenteric arteries, in Behçet disease, 449

in pulmonary lesions, color Doppler sonographic mapping of, 1033

in uterine artery, in recurrent pregnancy loss, 27

portal, segmental reversal of, in hepatic veno-occlusive disease (case report), 1103

Blood flow signal simulation, modifying cosine model for (technical advance), 281

Body size, and heel ultrasound measurement, in prepubescent children, 1337

Book reviews

*Acoustical Imaging* (Maev RG, ed), Patten RM, 624

*Atlas of Ultrasound in Obstetrics and Gynecology: A Multimedia Reference* (Doublet PM, Benson CB), Lee W, 984

*Diagnostic Imaging of Fetal Anomalies* (Nyberg DA, McGahan JP, Pretorius DH, Pilu G, eds), Bromley B, 850

*Pediatric Sonography* (Siegel MJ, ed), Pattern RM, 722

Brachial plexus injury, ultrasonographic depiction of (case report), 631

Brain damage, ischemic, low-energy ultrasound and, 1301

Brain injury, fetal, corpus callosum disappearance after (case report), 837

Breast

cystic lymphangioma of, mammogram and sonogram of (case report), 307

palpable abnormalities of, mammographic and sonographic assessment of, 263

tissue of, harmonic imaging of, 479

ultrasound examination of, AIUM standard for, 109

Breast cancer. See also Mammary tumors

pregnancy- and lactation-associated, 491

Bronchopulmonary sequestration, intralobar, prenatal sonographic features of (case report), 541

C

Calcified Meconium: An Important Sign in the Prenatal Sonographic Diagnosis of Cloacal Malformation (case report), Chaubal N, Dighe M, Shah M, Chaubal J, Raghavan J, 727

Can Color Doppler Sonography Aid in the Prediction of Malignancy of Thyroid Nodules?, Frates MC, Benson CB,

Doubilet PM, Cibas ES, Marqusee E, 127, 758 (letter and reply)
Cardiac echogenic foci, fetal, childhood cardiac function after, 783
Carotid artery, Doppler signal of, cosine model in, modification of (technical advance), 281
Carotid Pseudostring Sign from Vasa Vasorum Collaterals (case series), Kriegshauser JS, Patel MD, Nelson KD, 959
Carotid stenosis, radiation-induced, color velocity cerebral blood flow measurement in, 1055
Carotid-cavernous sinus fistula, ophthalmic artery partial steal phenomenon in (case report), 1107
Caudal epidural injections, sonographically guided (technical advance), 1229
Cell lysis, from ultrasound gel in fine needle aspirates (bioeffects literature review), 431
Cerebellar hemorrhage, isolated in utero, sonographic detection of (case report), 649
Cerebral artery infarction, intracranial pressure increase in, Doppler monitoring of, 1049
Cerebral Blood Flow Measurement by Color Velocity Imaging in Radiation-induced Carotid Stenosis, Lam WWM, Ho SSY, Leung SF, Wong KS, Metreweli C, 1055
Cerebral lateral ventricle, fetal, upper limit of, 39
Cerebrovascular system, extracranial, ultrasound examination of, AIUM standards for, 115
Cervical dysplasia, sonographic-pathologic correlations in, 61
Cervico-isthmic pregnancy, sonographic and MRI diagnosis of (case report), 981
Cesarean delivery, previous, placenta accreta after, 19
Cesarean delivery scar
  abdominal wall endometriomas near, color Doppler findings of, 1041
  terminating pregnancy implanted in, hemorrhage control with uterine artery embolization in (case report), 1111
Cesarean Delivery Scar Pouch: Clinical Implications and Diagnostic Correlation Between Transvaginal Sonography and Hysteroscopy, Fabres C, Aviles G, De La Jara C, Escalona J, Muñoz JF, Mackenna A, Fernández C, Zegers-Hochschild F, Fernández E, 695
Changing Patterns of Ultrasound-Related Litigation: A Historical Survey (commemoration), Sanders RC, 1009
Childhood Cardiac Function After Prenatal Diagnosis of Intracardiac Echogenic Foci, Wax JR, Donnelly J, Carpenter M, Chard R, Pinette MG, Blackstone J, Cartin A, 783
Children
  abdominal neuroblastoma with inferior vena cava extension in (case report), 1091
  minimal pelvic fluid in, 13
  prepubescent, heel ultrasound measurement in, 1337
  skeletal age assessment in, Greulich-Pyle atlas in, 683
  sonography of (book review), 722
Chorion-amnion separation, hemorrhagic, after amniocentesis (case report), 1283
Choroid plexus cysts, fetal, sonography of, 1219
Clinical Application of Sonographic Elasticity Imaging for Aging of Deep Venous Thrombosis: Preliminary Findings, Rubin JM, Aglyamov SR, Wakefield TW, O'Donnell M, Emelianov SY, 443
Clinically Unsuspected Foreign Bodies: The Importance of Sonography (case series), Soudack M, Nachtigal A, Gaitini D, 1381
Cloacal malformation, fetal, calcified meconium in diagnosis of (case report), 727
Color Doppler Demonstration of Segmental Portal Flow Reversal: An Early Sign of Hepatic Veno-occlusive Disease in an Infant (case report), Ghersin E, Brook OR, Gaitini D, Engel A, 1103
Color Doppler Sonographic Mapping of Pulmonary Lesions: Evidence of Dual Arterial Supply by Spectral Analysis, Görg C, Seifart U, Görg K, Zugmaier G, 1033
Color Doppler Sonographically Guided Transthoracic Needle Aspiration of Lung and Mediastinal Masses, Gorguner M, Misirlioglu F, Polat P, Kaynar H, Saglam L, Mirici A, Suma S, 703
Color Doppler sonography
  in epididymal lesion differential diagnosis, 135
  in predicting thyroid nodule malignancy, 127, 758 (letter and reply)
  of abdominal wall endometriomas near cesarean delivery scar, 1041
  of duplication of superficial femoral artery (case report), 641
  of fetal intracranial arteriovenous fistula in posterior fossa (case report), 1401
  of inferior vena cava membranous obstruction (case report), 233
  of intratesticular arteriovenous malformation (case report), 295
  of primary and metastatic ovarian cancer, 243
  of skin metastases, 1017
Color Doppler Sonohysterography of Endometrial Polyps and Submucosal Fibroids (technical advance), Fleischer AC, Shappell HW, 601
Color velocity imaging, of cerebral blood flow in radiation-induced carotid stenosis, 1055
Combined Sonographic and Biochemical Markers for Down Syndrome Screening, Pinette MG, Egan JFX, Wax JR, Blackstone J, Cartin A, Benn PA, 1185
Comet tail artifacts, in parenchymal lung disease transthoracic sonography, 173
Commemoration
  AIUM Celebrates 50 Years of Excellence, Kurtz AB, 545
  Changing Patterns of Ultrasound-Related Litigation: A Historical Survey, Sanders RC, 1009
  Echoes From the Past: History of Obstetric Ultrasound, Nelson LH III, 667
  Gynecologic Sonography: Past, Present, and Future, Fleischer AC, 759
  History of Venous Ultrasound, Cronan JJ, 1143

History of the American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine's Efforts to Keep Ultrasound Safe, Nyborg WL, 1293

International Arena of Ultrasound Education, Goldberg BB, 549

Ultrasonography of the Prostate and Testes, Resnick MI, 869

Common and Uncommon Sonographic Features of Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma (case series), Chan BK, Desser TS, McDougall IR, Weigel RJ, Jeffrey RB Jr, 1083

Comparison of Three- and Two-dimensional Sonography in Diagnosis of Gallbladder Diseases: Preliminary Experience, Xu H-X, Yin X-Y, Lu M-D, Liu L, Yue D-C, Liu G-J, 181

Compartment syndrome, in extremity trauma, sonographic evaluation of (case series), 625

Complications After Interventional Sonography of Focal Liver Lesions: A 22-Year Single-Center Experience, Giorgio A, Tarantino L, de Stefano G, Francica G, Esposito F, Perrotta A, Aloisio V, Farella N, Mariniello N, Coppola C, Caturelli E, 193

Compression sonography, for aging of deep venous thrombosis, 443

Computed tomography

helical, contrast-enhanced, of splenic trauma, 467

liver lesions detected by, in cancer patients, sonography of, 335

of huge cavernous hemangioma of adrenal gland (case report), 523

of spontaneous thrombosis of hepatic posttraumatic pseudoaneurysms (case report), 99

Congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation, intrahepatic (case report), 531

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia, Morgagni hernia as (case report), 537

Congenital heart disease, fetal, anatomic and functional echocardiography of, 45

Congenital ichthyosis, three-dimensional sonographic findings in (case report), 737

Congenital mesoblastic nephroma, in siblings, prenatal diagnosis of (case report), 823

Congenital Nephrotic Syndrome, Finnish Type: Sonographic Appearance and Pathologic Correlation (case report), Northrup M, Mendez-Castillo A, Brown JC, Frazier S, Luger AM, 1097

Conservative Management of Uterine Rupture Diagnosed Prenatally on the Basis of Sonography (case report), Oyelese Y, Tchabo J-G, Chapin B, Nair A, Hanson P, McLaren R, 977

Continuing Education Forums: To Collaborate or Not? (editorial), Platt LD, 665

Contraceptive implant, sonographic detection of (case report), 855

Contrast agent

for echocardiography, in vitro platelet activation by, 365

patterns of, in harmonic imaging of pancreatic cancer, 789

Contrast-enhanced agent detection imaging, of malignant hepatic masses, 911

Contrast-Enhanced Agent Detection Imaging: Value in the Characterizatin of Focal Hepatic Lesions, Youk JH, Kim CS, Lee JM, 897

Contrast-Enhanced Ultrasonographic Detection of Small Pancreatic Insulinoma (case report), D'Onofrio M, Mansueto G, Vasori S, Falconi M, Procacci C, 413

Corpus callosum, in utero disappearance of, after brain injury (case report), 837

Corpus luteum cyst, ectopic pregnancy versus, Doppler sonography of, 1181

Correlation Between Simultaneous Scintigraphic and Ultrasonographic Measurement of Gastric Emptying in Patients with Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus, Darwiche G, Björgell O, Thorsson O, Almér L-O, 459, 690 (erratum)

Correlation Between the Diameter of the Main Renal Artery and the Presence of an Accessory Renal Artery: Sonographic and Angiographic Evaluation, Aytac SK, Yigit H, Sancak T, Ozcan H, 433

Correlation Between the Echogenicity of Dysplastic Nodules and Their Histopathologically Determined Fat Content, Kim MJ, Lim JH, Lee SJ, Kim SH, Lee WJ, Lim HK, Park JM, Park CK, 327

Cosine model, for nonstationary blood flow signal simulation, modification of (technical advance), 281

CT. See Computed tomography

*Current Procedural Terminology* (CPT) codes, for obstetric sonography (editorial), 1, 242 (erratum)

Cyst

in autosomal recessive polycystic kidney disease, in infant (case report), 105

on seminal vesicle, renal agenesis with (case report), 225

Cystic lymphangioma

axillary fetal, ultrasound and MRI of (case report), 419

of breast, mammogram and sonogram of (case report), 307

Cystitis

emphysematous, sonographic detection of (case report), 847

postradiation hemorrhagic, hyperbaric oxygen therapy for (case report), 967

Cystourethrography, ultrasonographic, bladder wall thickness on, 777


## D


Dance of Live Adult Filarial Worms Is a Reliable Sign of Scrotal Filarial Infection, Chaubal NG, Pradhan GM, Chaubal JN, Ramani SK, 765

Deep venous thrombosis, aging of, elasticity imaging of, 443

Degenerating Cystic Uterine Fibroid Mimicking an Endometrioma on Sonography (case report), Reddy NM, Jain KA, Gerscovich EO, 973

Dermatology, high-resolution and color Doppler sonography in, 1017

Diabetes mellitus, necrosed renal papillae in, hydronephrosis from (case series), 951

Diabetes mellitus type 1, gastric emptying in, scintigraphic and ultrasonographic measurement of, 459, 690 (erratum)

Diagnosis of a Rudimentary Uterine Horn in Pregnancy (case report), Sutkin G, Jazayeri A, 985

Diagnosis of Pregnancy-Associated Uterine Venous Plexus Thrombosis on the Basis of Transvaginal Sonography (case series), Leibovitz Z, Degani S, Shapiro I, Tal J, Paz B, Levitan Z, Aharoni A, Toubi A, Schliamser L, Bar-Meir E, Ohel G, 287

Diagnostic imaging of fetal anomalies (book review), 850

Diaphragmatic crura, hypertrophied neonatal (case series), 715

Diaphragmatic hernia

- bilateral pulmonary agenesis simulation of, on prenatal sonogram (case report), 723
- congenital, Morgagni hernia as (case report), 537

Diastrophic dysplasia, fetal, second-trimester diagnosis of (case series), 805

Diethylcarbamazine citrate, for scrotal filarial infection, filarial dance sign in, 765

Differential Diagnosis of Focal Epididymal Lesions With Gray Scale Sonographic, Color Doppler Sonographic, and Clinical Features, Yang DM, Kim SH, Kim HN, Kang JH, Seo TS, Hwang HY, Kim HS, Cho H, 135

Does Low-Energy Ultrasound, Known to Enhance Thrombolysis, Affect the Size of Ischemic Brain Damage?, Härdig BM, Persson HW, Gidö G, Olsson, SB, 1301

Doppler signal, for carotid artery, cosine model in, modification of (technical advance), 281

Doppler Sonographic Assessment of Posttraumatic Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy (case series), Pekindil G, Pekindil Y, Sarikaya A, 395

Doppler sonography. See also Color Doppler sonography; Power Doppler sonography

- hematocrit measurement by (technical advance), 375
- of ectopic pregnancy versus corpus luteum cyst, 1181
- of enteroviral infection, 1061
- of umbilical artery and cord, in growth-restricted fetuses, 1341
- pulsed, uterine artery blood flow on, in recurrent pregnancy loss, 27
- to monitor intracranial pressure increase in cerebral artery infarction, 1049

Doppler Waveforms and Blood Flow Parameters of the Superior and Inferior Mesenteric Arteries in Patients Having Behçet Disease With and Without Gastrointestinal Symptoms: Preliminary Data, Sigirci A, Şenol M, Aydin E, Kutlu R, Alkan A, Altinok MT, Yoloğlu S, Baysal T, Saraç K, 449

Down syndrome

- combined sonographic and biochemical markers for, 1185
- nasal bone evaluation in, in prenatal second and third trimesters, 55
- serum screening results in women of advanced maternal age, genetic sonography for, 1191

Duplication of the Superficial Femoral Artery Diagnosed Primarily on the Basis of Color Doppler Ultrasonography (case report), Kantarci F, Mihmanli I, Aksoy H, Barutca H, Gurses B, Kaynak K, 641

## E

Ear length, sonographic, fetal aneuploidy detection by, 565

Early Assessment of the Therapeutic Response to Radio Frequency Ablation for Hepatocellular Carcinoma: Utility of Gray Scale Harmonic Ultrasonography With a Microbubble Contrast Agent, Choi D, Lim HK, Lee JW, Kim SH, Kim YH, Kim SH, Lim JH, 1163

Early Sonographic Appearance of Placenta Accreta, Comstock CH, Lee W, Vettraino IM, Bronsteen RA, 19

Early Transvaginal Fetal Orbital Measurements: A Screening Tool for Aneuploidy?, Rosati P, Guariglia L, 1201

Echocardiography

- contrast agents for, in vitro platelet activation by, 365
- fetal anatomic and functional, 45

Echocardiography in Early Pregnancy: Review of Literature (review article), Haak MC, van Vugt JMG, 271

Echoes From the Past: History of Obstetric Ultrasound (commemoration), Nelson LH III, 667

Echogenic foci, fetal intracardiac, childhood cardiac function after, 783

Echogenic Intracardiac Focus: Potential for Misdiagnosis, Winn VD, Sonson J, Filly RA, 1207

Echogenicity, of dysplastic liver nodules, fat content and, 327

Ectodermal dysplasia, hypohidrotic, fetal, three-dimensional ultrasonography of (case report), 731

Ectopic pregnancy, in cesarean delivery scar, termination of, hemorrhage control with uterine artery embolization in (case report), 1111

Ectopic Pregnancy Versus Corpus Luteum Cyst Revisited: Best Doppler Predictors, Atri M, 1181

Editorials

- At Long Last, a CPT Change for Obstetric Sonography, Copel JA, 1, 242 (erratum)
- Continuing Education Forums: To Collaborate or Not?, Platt LD, 665
- Filling of the Bladder for Pelvic Sonograms: An Ancient Form of Torture, Benacerraf BR, 239
- It Is Time for the Sonoscope, Greenbaum LD, 321, Filly RA, 323 (counterpoint), 753, 997 (letters and replies)
- Making of an Advanced Practice Sonographer, Benacerraf BR, Bromley BS, Shipp TD, Laboda L, 865, 1420 (letter and reply)
- Sonographer Practitioner: One Piece to the Radiologist Shortage Puzzle, Lockhart ME, Robbin ML, Berland LL, Smith JK, Canon CL, Stanley RJ, 861, 1420 (letter and reply)
- State of the Journal, Benacerraf BR, 1003

Education in ultrasound, international arena of (commemoration), 549

Effect of Aging on the Adult Extrahepatic Bile Duct: A Sonographic Study, Bachar GN, Cohen M, Belensky A, Atar E, Gideon S, 879

Eight-Center Study to Evaluate the Utility of Midterm Genetic Sonograms Among High-Risk Pregnancies, Hobbins JC, Lezotte DC, Persutte WH, DeVore GR, Benacerraf BR, Nyberg DA, Vintzileos AM, Platt LD, Carlson DE, Bahado-Singh RO, Abuhamad AZ, 33

Elasticity imaging, for aging of deep venous thrombosis, 443

Embryo, pleural effusion in, in first trimester, 501

Emphysematous cystitis, sonographic detection of (case report), 847

Endometrial polyps, color Doppler sonohysterography of (technical advance), 601

Endometrioma

in abdominal wall near cesarean delivery scar, color Doppler Findings of, 1041

degenerating cystic uterine fibroid mimicking (case report), 973

Endometrium, of tamoxifen-treated women, sonohysterography versus biopsy of, 1173

Enteritis, infectious, acute appendicitis mimicking (case series), 945

Enteroviral infection, transcranial Doppler sonography of, 1061

Epididymal lesions, differential diagnosis of, 135

Ethnicity. See Race/ethnicity

and heel ultrasound measurement, in prepubescent children, 1337

Evaluation of Contrast Enhancement Patterns in Pancreatic Tumors by Coded Harmonic Sonographic Imaging With a Microbubble Contrast Agent, Nagase M, Furuse J, Ishii H, Yoshino M, 789

Evaluation of Extremity Trauma With Sonography (case series), Lyon M, Blaivas M, 625

Extended Field-of-View Sonography: Advantages in Abdominal Applications (image presentation), Kim SH, Choi BI, Kim KW, Lee KH, Han JK, 385

Extensive Hemorrhagic Chorion-Amnion Separation After Second-Trimester Genetic Amniocentesis (case report), Barak S, Leibovitz Z, Degani S, Shapiro I, Kugelman A, Gonen R, Ohel G, 1283

Extracranial cerebrovascular system, ultrasound examination of, AIUM standard for, 115

Extra-Low Acoustic Power Harmonic Images of the Liver With Perflutren: Novel Imaging for Real-Time Observation of Liver Perfusion (technical advance), Maruyama Hitoshi, Matsutani S, Saisho H, Mine Y, Yuki H, Miyata K, 931

## F

Factors Affecting Liver Size: A Sonographic Survey of 2080 Subjects, Kratzer W, Fritz V, Mason RA, Haenie MM, Kaechele V, Roemerstein Study Group, 1155

Fat necrosis, subcutaneous, sonographic hypoechoic appearance of (case report), 1387

Femoral artery, superficial, duplication of, color Doppler diagnosis of (case report), 641

Femoral nerve, iatrogenic impairment of, ultrasonographic appearance of, 163

Fetal Anatomic and Functional Echocardiography: A 5-Year Review, Driggers RW, Spevak PJ, Crino JP, Lantz M, Blakemore KJ, 45

Fetal Lateral Ventricular Width: What Should Be Its Upper Limit? A Prospective Cohort Study and Reanalysis of the Current and Previous Data, Almog B, Gamzu R, Achiron R, Fainfaru O, Zalel Y, 39

Fetus

akinesia deformation sequence in, three-dimensional ultrasonographic appearance of (image presentation), 593

aneuploidy of, detection by sonographic ear length, 565

anomalies of, diagnostic imaging of (book review), 850

axillary cystic lymphangioma in, ultrasound and MRI of (case report), 419

bilateral pulmonary agenesis in, simulation of diaphragmatic hernia on sonogram (case report), 723

cerebellar hemorrhage in, sonographic detection of (case report), 649

choroid plexus cysts in, sonography of, 1219

cloacal malformation in, calcified meconium in diagnosis of (case report), 727

congenital mesoblastic nephroma in, in siblings (case report), 823

corpus callosum disappearance in, after brain injury (case report), 837

diastrophic dysplasia in, second-trimester diagnosis of (case series), 805

growth-restricted, umbilical cord morphology in, 1341

heart of

defects in, first-trimester echocardiography of, 271

echogenic intracardiac focus in, 1207

humeral length variation in, by race and ethnicity, 691

hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia in, three-dimensional ultrasonography of (case report), 731

idiopathic arterial calcification with hydrops fetalis in, prenatal detection of (case report), 653

interrupted inferior vena cava and left-sided subrenal inferior vena cava in (case report), 747

intracardiac echogenic foci in, childhood cardiac function after, 783

intracranial arteriovenous fistula in, in posterior fossa (case report), 1399

intracranial arteriovenous malformation in, lethal progression of (case report), 645

intralobar bronchopulmonary sequestration in (case report), 541

neck of, giant hemangiopericytoma on (case report), 831

orbital measurement of, in aneuploidy screening, 1201

osteogenesis imperfecta type II in, first-trimester sonographic diagnosis of (case report), 311

pleural effusion in, in first trimester, 501

pseudoseptated bladder in (case report), 841

size of, in premature versus nonpremature birth, 359
skeletal dysplasia in, 255
sonographically estimated size of, birth outcome and, 347
three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasonography of (image presentation), 91
trisomy 18 in, abnormal sonographic features in, 581
twins, cerebellar hemorrhage in one of, sonographic detection of (case report), 649
twin-twin transfusion syndrome in, umbilical cord cauterization in (case report), 741
vein of Galen aneurysm in, diagnostic imaging methods in (image presentation, case series), 1357, 1363
vein of Galen malformation in, three-dimensional power Doppler angiography of (case report), 1395
with Down syndrome, nasal bone evaluation of, in second and third trimesters, 55

Fetuses Subsequently Born Premature Are Smaller Than Gestational Age–Matched Fetuses Not Born Premature, Doubilet PM, Benson CB, Wilkins-Haug L, Ringer S, 359

Fibroids
degenerating cystic uterine, mimicking endometrioma (case report), 973
submucosal, color Doppler sonohysterography of (technical advance), 601

Filarial dance sign, scrotal, 765

Filling of the Bladder for Pelvic Sonograms: An Ancient Form of Torture (editorial), Benacerraf BR, 239

Fine needle aspirates, ultrasound gel in, cell lysis from (bioeffects literature review), 431

Finnish type congenital nephrotic syndrome (case report), 1097

First-Trimester Diagnosis of Osteogenesis Imperfecta Type II by Three-dimensional Sonography (case report), McEwing RL, Alton K, Johnson J, Scioscia AL, Pretorius DH, 311

First-Trimester Echogenic Amniotic Fluid in the Acrania-Anencephaly Sequence (case series), Cafici D, Sepulveda W, 1075

Fistula, arteriovenous hemodialysis, thrombin injection of (case series), 809

Foreign bodies
clinically unsuspected, importance of sonography in (case series), 1381
power Doppler imaging of, 1309

Fossa, posterior, fetal intracranial arteriovenous fistula in (case report), 1399

Four-dimensional Real-time Sonographically Guided Cauterization of the Umbilical Cord in a Case of Twin-Twin Transfusion Syndrome (case report), Timor-Tritsch IE, Rebarber A, MacKenzie A, Caglione CF, Young BK, 741

Four-dimensional sonography, in hepatic mass biopsy (technical advance), 215

Fracture
of talar lateral process (case report), 635
ultrasonic treatment of, vascular changes during, 145

## G

Galen. See Vein of Galen entries

Gallbladder, adenomyomatosis of, twinkling artifact in (case report), 229

Gallbladder diseases, three- versus two-dimensional sonographic diagnosis of, 181

Gas Bubbles as Sonographic Signs of Buried Muscle Flap Necrosis (case report), Schwabegger AH, Shafighi M, Gurunluoglu R, Bodner G, 409

Gastric emptying, in type 1 diabetes mellitus, scintigraphic and ultrasonographic measurement of, 459, 690 (erratum)

Gastrointestinal system, Behçet disease and, mesenteric artery Doppler waveforms and blood flow parameters in, 449

Gel, in fine needle aspirates, cell lysis from (bioeffects literature review), 431

Genetic sonograms, midterm, in high-risk pregnancies, 33

Genetic Sonography: An Option for Women of Advanced Maternal Age With Negative Triple-Marker Maternal Serum Screening Results, DeVore GR, Romero R, 1191

Gestational age
fetal choroid plexus cyst sonographic detection and, 1219
smaller than, full term, fetal size in versus size of fetus born premature, 359

Gestational sac, location of, in placenta accreta, 19

Giant Hemangiopericytoma of the Fetal Neck: Prenatal Two- and Three-dimensional Sonographic Findings (case report), Sepulveda W, Muhlhausen G, Flores X, Gutierrez J, Avila R, 831

Gonococcal Arthritis of the Shoulder and Septic Extensor Tenosynovitis of the Wrist: Sonographic Appearances (case report), Craig JG, van Holsbeeck M, Alva M, 221

Gosling pulsatility index, in enteroviral infection, 1061

Granulocytic sarcoma, primary testicular (case report), 1413

Graves disease, thyroid attenuation coefficient measurement in (technical advance), 1067

Gray scale sonography
in epididymal lesion differential diagnosis, 135
transvaginal, of primary and metastatic ovarian cancer, 243

Greulich-Pyle atlas, in skeletal age assessment, in infants and children, 683

Gunshot wound, to extremity, sonographic evaluation of (case series), 625

Gynecologic sonography, history (commemoration), 759

Gynecologic Sonography: Past, Present, and Future (commemoration), Fleischer AC, 759

Gynecology, three-dimensional ultrasonography in (review article), 1249

## H

Harlequin ichthyosis, three-dimensional sonographic findings in (case report), 737

Harmonic imaging
of breast tissue, 479

of hepatocellular carcinoma response to radio frequency ablation, 1163
of liver, with perflutren (technical advance), 931
of pancreatic cancer, contrast enhancement patterns in, 789
of splenic trauma, contrast-enhanced, 467
of thyroid nodules, 5
Hashimoto thyroiditis, thyroid attenuation coefficient measurement in (technical advance), 1067
Head and neck neoplasms, papillary thyroid, sonographic features of (case series), 1083
Heart, fetal, echogenic intracardiac focus in, 1207
Heart disease, congenital, prenatal anatomic and functional echocardiography of, 45
Heel, ultrasound measurement of, in prepubescent children, 1337
Hemangioma, cavernous, of adrenal gland (case report), 523
Hemangiopericytoma, giant, of fetal neck (case report), 831
Hematocrit, noninvasive in vivo measurement of (technical advance), 375
Hemorrhage
cerebellar, isolated in utero, sonographic detection of (case report), 649
controlling by uterine artery embolization, after termination of uterine scar pregnancy (case report), 1111
Hemorrhagic chorion-amnion separation, after amniocentesis (case report), 1283
Hemorrhagic cystitis, postradiation, hyperbaric oxygen therapy for (case report), 967
Hepatic. See also Liver entries
Hepatic veno-occlusive disease, in infant, segmental portal flow reversal in (case report), 1103
Hepatocellular carcinoma
contrast-enhanced agent detection imaging of, 911
radio frequency ablation for, assessing response to, 1163
three-dimensional power Doppler imaging in, 1147
Hepatocellular Carcinoma: Assessment of Vascularity With Single-Level Dynamic Ultrasonography During the Arterial Phase, Kim KW, Choi BI, Park SH, Kim H-C, Lee MW, Kim SH, Lee KH, Park CH, Kim JS, Won H-J, Han JK, 887
Hernia
diaphragmatic, bilateral pulmonary agenesis simulation of, on prenatal sonogram (case report), 723
Morgagni (case report), 537
High-Resolution and Color Doppler Sonography in the Evaluation of Skin Metastases, Giovagnorio F, Valentini C, Paonessa A, 1017
Hip, developmental dysplasia of, ultrasound detection of, AIUM practice guideline for, 1131
History of the American Institute of Ultrasound in Medicine's Efforts to Keep Ultrasound Safe, Nyborg WL, 1293
History of Venous Ultrasound (commemoration), Cronan JJ, 1143
Huge Cavernous Hemangioma of the Adrenal Gland: Sonographic, Computed Tomographic, and Magnetic Resonance Imaging Findings (case report), Xu H-X, Liu G-J, 523
Humeral length variation, fetal, by race and ethnicity, 691
Hydatid cysts, percutaneous sonographically guided treatment of, in sheep, 797
Hydronephrosis, necrosed renal papillae causing (case series), 951
Hydrops fetalis, idiopathic arterial calcification with, antenatal detection of (case report), 653
Hyperbaric oxygen therapy, for postradiation hemorrhagic cystitis (case report), 967
Hypoechoic halo, in power Doppler sonography of foreign bodies, 1309
Hypoechoic sonographic appearance, of subcutaneous fat necrosis (case report), 1387
Hypohidrotic Ectodermal Dysplasia: Prenatal Diagnosis by Three-dimensional Ultrasonography (case report), Sepulveda W, Sandoval R, Carstens E, Gutierrez J, Vasquez P, 731
Hysteroscopy, of cesarean delivery scar pouch, transvaginal sonographic correlation with, 695


## I


Iatrogenic femoral nerve impairment, ultrasonographic appearance of, 163
Ichthyosis, harlequin, three-dimensional sonographic findings in (case report), 737
Idiopathic arterial calcification, with hydrops fetalis, antenatal detection of (case report), 653
Imaging of Burned-out Testis Tumor: Five New Cases and Review of the Literature (case series), Tasu J-P, Faye N, Eschwege P, Rocher L, Bléry M, 515
Impaired Uterine Arterial Blood Flow in Pregnant Women With Recurrent Pregnancy Loss, Nakatsuka M, Habara T, Noguchi S, Konishi H, Kudo T, 27
In memoriam
Gilbert Baum (1922–2002), 660
Kenneth J. Taylor (1939–2003), 663
In Utero Disappearance of the Corpus Callosum Secondary to Extensive Brain Injury (case report), Weinstein AS, Goldstein RB, Barkovich AJ, 837
In Vitro Platelet Activation by an Echo Contrast Agent, Shigeta K, Taniguchi N, Omoto K, Madoiwa S, Sakata Y, Mori M, Hatake K, Itoh K, 365
Infants
hepatic veno-occlusive disease in, segmental portal flow reversal in (case report), 1103
polycystic kidney disease in, macrocyst sonography in (case report), 105
skeletal age assessment in, Greulich-Pyle atlas in, 683
Inferior vena cava, abdominal neuroblastoma extension into, in child (case report), 1091
Insulinoma, pancreatic, contrast-enhanced ultrasonographic detection of (case report), 413

Interlaboratory Acoustic Power Measurement, Lewin PA, Barrie-Smith N, Ide M, Hynynen K, Macdonald M, 207
International Arena of Ultrasound Education (commemoration), Goldberg BB, 549
Interobserver reliability, of thyroid sonography, 1027
Interrupted Inferior Vena Cava and Left-Sided Subrenal Inferior Vena Cava: Prenatal Diagnosis (case report), Vijayaraghavan SB, Raja V, Chitra TV, 747
Interventional ultrasound, of liver lesions, complications after, 193
Intra-articular injection, sonographic guidance for, 553
Intracervical Sonographic-Pathologic Correlation: Preliminary Results, Dubinsky TJ, Reed SD, Grieco V, Richardson ML, 61
Intracranial arteriovenous malformation, fetal, lethal progression of (case report), 645
Intracranial pressure, increased in middle cerebral artery infarction, Doppler monitoring of, 1049
Intraoral sonography, peritonsillar abscess diagnosed by, 993
Intratesticular Arteriovenous Malformation: Color Doppler Sonographic Findings (case report), Kutlu R, Alkan A, Soylu A, Sigirci A, Dusak A, 295
Intrauterine growth restriction
  sonographic detection of, birth outcome and, 347
  umbilical artery morphology and umbilical artery Doppler parameters in, 1341
Ischemic brain damage, low-energy ultrasound and, 1301
Is It Time for the Sonoscope? If So, Then Let's Do It Right! (counterpoint), Filly RA, 323, 753, 997 (letters and replies)
It Is Time for the Sonoscope (editorial), Greenbaum LD, 321, 323 (counterpoint), 753, 997 (letters and replies)

## J

*Journal of Ultrasound Medicine*, state of, 1003

## K

Kidney disease, autosomal recessive polycystic, infantile (case report), 105
Knee sonography, of quadriceps tendon tears, surgical correlation with, 1323

## L

Lactation, breast cancer associated with, 491
Lethal Progression of a Fetal Intracranial Arteriovenous Malformation (case report), Kush ML, Weiner CP, Harman CR, Baschat AA, 645
Letters to the editor, 560, 753, 758, 997, 1000, 1001, 1420
Ligament injury, in ankle, sonographic evaluation of (case series), 1369
Litigation, ultrasound-related, changing patterns of (commemoration), 1009
Liver. See also Hepatic entries
  dysplastic nodules in, echogenicity of, fat content and, 327
  lesions of
    contrast-enhanced agent detection imaging of, 897
    detected on CT in cancer patients, sonography of, 335
  size of, factors affecting, 1155
Liver biopsy, sonographically guided, treated needles in (technical advance), 1233
Liver cancer, radio frequency ablation of, three-dimensional sonography in (technical advance), 1239
Liver masses
  guided biopsy of, four-dimensional ultrasound in (technical advance), 215
  interventional sonography of, complications after, 193
Liver perfusion, real-time harmonic imaging of, with perflutren (technical advance), 931
Lower extremity, interosseous membrane injuries in, sonographic evaluation of (case series), 1369
Lung
  congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation in (case report), 531
  masses in, color Doppler sonographically guided transthoracic needle aspiration of, 703
  transthoracic sonography of, in suspected pulmonary embolism, 673
Lung disease, parenchymal, transthoracic sonography of, comet tail artifacts in, 173
Lymphangioma, cystic
  axillary fetal, ultrasound and magnetic resonance imaging of (case report), 419
  of breast, mammogram and sonogram of (case report), 307

## M

Magnetic resonance imaging
  of adductor insertion avulsion syndrome (case report), 403
  in diagnosis of cervico-isthmic pregnancy (case report), 981
  of fetal axillary cystic lymphangioma (case report), 419
  of fetal vein of Galen aneurysm (case series), 1363
  of huge cavernous hemangioma of adrenal gland (case report), 523
Making of an Advanced Practice Sonographer (editorial), Benacerraf BR, Bromley BS, Shipp TD, Laboda L, 865, 1420 (letter and reply)
Mammary stroma, pseudoangiomatous hyperplasia of (case report), 817
Mammary tumors. See also Breast cancer
  radiosensitivity of, early vessel changes and, power Doppler of, 921
Mammographic and Sonographic Findings of a Breast Cystic Lymphangioma (case report), Chung SY, Oh KK, Kim DJ, 307
Mammography, sonography with, in assessing palpable abnormalities of breast, 263
Mass at the Splenic Hilum: A Clue to Torsion of a Wandering Spleen Located in a Normal Left Upper Quadrant Position

(case report), Kessler A, Miller E, Keidar S, Blachar A, Sira LB, Weinberg M, Rachmel A, 527
Maternal complications, in pregnancy, sonographic imaging of, 69
Maternal serum screening
in women of advanced maternal age, genetic sonography and, 1191
triple, in high-risk pregnancies, 33
Mebendazole, direct injection of, scolicidal effect of, in hydatid disease, 797
Meconium, calcified, in diagnosis of cloacal malformation (case report), 727
Median Arcuate Ligament Syndrome (case series), Wolfman D, Bluth EI, Sossaman J, 1377
Mediastinal mass, color Doppler sonographically guided transthoracic needle aspiration of, 703
Membranous obstruction, of inferior vena cava (case report), 233
Mesenteric arteries, Doppler waveforms and blood flow parameters in, in Behçet disease, 449
Mesoblastic nephroma, congenital, in siblings, prenatal diagnosis of (case report), 823
Metrorrhagia, cesarean delivery scar pouch and, 695
Minimally Invasive Management of 14.5-Week Abdominal Pregnancy Without Laparotomy: A Novel Approach Using Percutaneous Sonographically Guided Feticide and Systemic Methotrexate (technical advance), Mitra AG, LeQuire MH, 709
Minimal Pelvic Fluid in Asymptomatic Children: The Value of the Sonographic Finding, Rathaos V, Grunebaum M, Konen O, Odsatchy A, Zissin R, Shapiro M, Werner M, 13
Modifying the Cosine Model for Nonstationary Blood Flow Signal Simulation (technical advance), Ghofrani S, Ayatollahi A, Shamsollahi MB, 281
Monitoring of Increased Intracranial Pressure Resulting From Cerebral Edema With Transcranial Doppler Sonography in Patients With Middle Cerebral Artery Infarction, Asil T, Uzunca I, Utku U, Berberoglu U, 1049
Morgagni Hernia: A Rare Form of Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia (case report), Robnett-Filly B, Goldstein RB, Sampior D, Hom M, 537
MRI. See Magnetic resonance imaging
Mucinous biliary papillomatosis, sonographic appearance of (case report), 1277
Muscle flap necrosis, sonography of, gas bubbles on (case report), 409
Musculoskeletal soft tissue masses, spectral Doppler sonography of, 1333

## N

Nasal Bone Evaluation in Fetuses With Down Syndrome During the Second and Third Trimesters of Pregnancy, Lee W, DeVore GR, Comstock CH, Kalache KD, McNie B, Chaiworapongsa T, Conoscenti G, Treadwell MC, Johnson A, Huang R, Romero R, 55
Neck, fetal, giant hemangiopericytoma on (case report), 831
Necrosis, of buried muscle flap, sonography of, gas bubbles on (case report), 409
Needle, treated, for sonographically guided biopsy (technical advance), 1233
Needle aspirates, ultrasound gel in, cell lysis from (bioeffects literature review), 431
Needle aspiration, transthoracic, color Doppler sonographically guided, of lung and mediastinal masses, 703
Neonatal Diaphragmatic Crura Are Hypertrophied: A Necessary Preparation for the First Breath? (case series), Moes MJ, Filly RA, 715
Neonates
hypertrophied diaphragmatic crura in (case series), 715
superior sternal cleft associated with PHACES syndrome in, sonographic findings in (case report), 315
Nephrotic syndrome, congenital, Finnish type (case report), 1097
Nerve repair, peripheral, sonographic evaluation of, 1317
Nodules, dysplastic liver, echogenicity of, fat content and, 327
Noninvasive In Vivo Measurements of Hematocrit (technical advance), Secomski W, Nowicki A, Guidi F, Tortoli P, Lewin PA, 375
Nonmosaic trisomy 9, prenatal sonographic findings in (case report), 425

## O

Obstetric sonography, CPT codes for (editorial), 1, 242 (erratum)
Obstetric ultrasound
antepartum, AIUM practice guideline for, 1116
history of (commemoration), 667
Ophthalmic artery, partial steal phenomenon in (case report), 1107
Orchiopexy: A Cause of Benign Testicular Lobulation (case report), Kantarci F, Mihmanli I, Yilmaz MH, Cetinkaya S, Selcuk D, Ogut G, 1417
Osteogenesis imperfecta type II, fetal, first-trimester sonographic diagnosis of (case report), 311
Ovarian cancer, primary and metastatic, transvaginal gray scale and color Doppler sonography of, 243
Ovarian cystadenoma, tuberculosis peritonitis mimicking (case report), 989

## P

Pancreatic cancer, contrast enhancement patterns in, by coded harmonic imaging, 789
Pancreatic insulinoma, contrast-enhanced ultrasonographic detection of (case report), 413
Panniculitis, subcutaneous fat necrosis in, sonographic hypoechoic appearance of (case report), 1387
Papillomatosis, mucinous biliary (case report), 1277
Parathyroid sonography, AIUM practice guideline for, 1126
Parenchymal lung disease, transthoracic sonography of, comet tail artifacts in, 173
Partial Steal Phenomenon in the Ophthalmic Artery Due to a Direct Carotid–Cavernous Sinus Fistula: Orbital Color

Doppler Ultrasonographic Findings (case report), Yanik B, Conkbayir I, Öztürk H, Acaroglu G, Hekimoglu B, 1107
Pediatric sonography (book review), 722
Pelvic sonograms, filling bladder for (editorial), 239, 560 (letter)
Pelvis, unresectable recurrent tumors in, radio frequency thermal ablation of (technical note), 507
Percutaneous Sonographically Guided Treatment of Hydatid Cysts in Sheep: Direct Injection of Mebendazole and Albendazole, Paksoy Y, Ödev K, Şahin M, Dik B, Ergül R, Arslan A, 797
Percutaneous Ultrasonographically Guided Thrombin Injection of Iatrogenic Pseudoaneurysms in Unusual Sites (case series), Ghersin E, Karram T, Gaitini D, Ofer A, Nitecki S, Schwarz H, Hoffman A, Engel A, 809
Perflutren, in harmonic imaging of liver (technical advance), 931
Perinatal Three-dimensional Color Power Doppler Ultrasonography of Vein of Galen Aneurysms (image presentation), Ruano R, Benachi A, Aubry M-C, Brunelle F, Dumez Y, Dommergues M, 1357
Peripheral nerve repair, sonographic evaluation of, 1317
Peritonitis, tuberculosis, mimicking ovarian cystadenoma (case report), 989
Peritonsillar abscess, intraoral sonographic diagnosis of (case report), 993
Peroneal artery, traumatic pseudoaneurysm of, spontaneous occlusion of (case report), 1391
PHACES syndrome, superior sternal cleft associated with, postnatal sonographic findings (case report), 315
Placenta, retained fragments of, transabdominal sonography for, 561
Placenta accreta, early sonographic appearance of, 19
Planar scanning technique, interlaboratory, 207
Platelets, in vitro activation of, by echo contrast agent, 365
Pleura, transthoracic sonography of, in suspected pulmonary embolism, 673
Pleural effusion, embryonic/fetal, in first trimester, 501
Polyps, endometrial
  color Doppler sonohysterography of (technical advance), 601
  in tamoxifen-treated women, sonohysterography versus biopsy of, 1173
Portable sonography, in evaluation of extremity trauma (case series), 625
Portal blood flow, reversal in hepatic veno-occlusive disease (case report), 1103
Posttraumatic reflex sympathetic dystrophy, Doppler assessment of (case series), 395
Pourcelot resistive index, in enteroviral infection, 1061
Power Doppler angiography, three-dimensional, of vein of Galen malformation (case report), 1395
Power Doppler Assessment of Vascular Changes During Fracture Treatment With Low-Intensity Ultrasound, Rawool NM, Goldberg BB, Forsberg F, Winder AA, Hume E, 145
Power Doppler sonography
  of early vessel changes in mammary tumors, tumor radiosensitivity and, 921
  of foreign bodies, 1309
  hematocrit measurement by (technical advance), 375
  of papillary thyroid carcinoma (case series), 1083
  three-dimensional
    of fetal intracranial arteriovenous fistula in posterior fossa (case report), 1399
    of hepatocellular carcinoma vascularity, 1147
    in pregnancy (image presentation), 91
  three-dimensional color, of fetal vein of Galen aneurysm (image presentation, case series), 1357, 1363
Pregnancy. See also Fetus; Placenta entries
  abdominal, management without laparotomy (technical advance), 709
  advanced maternal age in, midterm genetic sonograms in, 33
  breast cancer associated with, 491
  cervico-isthmic, sonographic and magnetic resonance imaging diagnosis of (case report), 981
  ectopic, corpus luteum cyst versus, Doppler predictors of, 1181
  first trimester of
    echocardiography in, 271
    echogenic amniotic fluid in (case series), 1075
    embryonic/fetal pleural effusion in, 501
    sonographic diagnosis of osteogenesis imperfecta type II in (case report), 311
  maternal complications of, sonographic imaging of, 69
  rudimentary uterine horn diagnosis in (case report), 985
  second and third trimesters of, nasal bone evaluation of fetuses with Down syndrome during, 55
  second trimester of
    amniocentesis in, hemorrhagic chorion-amnion separation after (case report), 1283
    diastrophic dysplasia diagnosed in (case series), 805
    trisomy 22 sonographic findings in (case series), 1271
  uterine scar, termination of, hemorrhage control with uterine artery embolization in (case report), 1111
  uterine venous plexus thrombosis associated with, transvaginal sonographic diagnosis of (case series), 287
  in women of advanced maternal age, genetic sonography for, 1191
Pregnancy- and Lactation-Associated Breast Cancer: Mammographic and Sonographic Findings, Ahn BY, Kim HH, Moon WK, Pisano ED, Kim HS, Cha ES, Kim JS, Oh KK, Park SH, 491
Pregnancy loss
  recurrent
    antinuclear and antiphospholipid antibodies in, 27
    uterine arterial blood flow in, 27
  of uterine scar pregnancy, controlling hemorrhage by uterine artery embolization (case report), 1111

Pregnancy Outcome of Embryonic/Fetal Pleural Effusion in the First Trimester, Hashimoto K, Shimizu T, Fukuda M, Ozaki M, Shimoya K, Koyama M, Murata Y, 501

Prenatal Detection of Fetal Aneuploidy by Sonographic Ear Length, Yeo L, Guzman ER, Anath CV, Walters C, Day-Salvatore D, Vintzileos AM, 565

Prenatal Detection of Fetal Trisomy 18 Through Abnormal Sonographic Features, Yeo L, Guzman ER, Day-Salvatore D, Walters C, Chavez D, Vintzileos AM, 581

Prenatal Diagnosis of a Large Axillary Cystic Lymphangioma by Three-dimensional Ultrasonography and Magnetic Resonance Imaging (case report), Ruano R, Aubry J-P, Simon I, Grebille A-G, Sonigo P, Dumez Y, Dommergues M, 419

Prenatal Diagnosis of an Intracranial Arteriovenous Fistula in the Posterior Fossa on the Basis of Color and Three-dimensional Power Doppler Ultrasonography (case report), Gagel K, Heling K-S, Kalache KD, Chaoui R, 1399

Prenatal Diagnosis of Aneurysm of the Vein of Galen (Vena Magna Cerebri) With Conventional Sonography, Three-dimensional Sonography, and Magnetic Resonance Imaging: Report of 2 Cases (case series), Gerards FA, Engels MAJ, Barkhof F, van den Dungen FAM, Vermeulen RJ, van Vugt JMG, 1363

Prenatal Diagnosis of Congenital Mesoblastic Nephroma in 2 Siblings (case report), Fuchs IB, Henrich W, Brauer M, Stöver B, Guschmann M, Degenhardt P, Dudenhausen JW, 823

Prenatal Sonographic Diagnosis of Bilateral Ureteroceles: The Pseudoseptated Fetal Bladder (case report), Sepulveda W, Campana C, Carstens E, Rodriguez J, 841

Prenatal Sonographic Features of Intralobar Bronchopulmonary Sequestration (case report), Vijayaraghavan SB, Rao PS, Selvarasu CD, Rao TMS, 541

Prenatal Sonographic Findings Associated With Nonmosaic Trisomy 9 and Literature Review (case report), Yeo L, Waldron R, Lashley S, Day-Salvatore D, Vintzileos AM, 425

Presumptive Intrahepatic Congenital Cystic Adenomatoid Malformation (case report), Markhardt BK, Farmer DL, Filly RA, 531

Preterm birth, fetal size in, 359

Prospective Evaluation of the Value of Combined Mammographic and Sonographic Assessment in Patients With Palpable Abnormalities of the Breast, Shetty MK, Shah YP, Sharman RS, 263

Prostate, ultrasonography of (commemoration), 869

Prostate Boundary Detection From Ultrasonographic Images (review article), Shao F, Ling KV, Ng WS, Wu RY, 605

Pseudoaneurysm
- iatrogenic, thrombin injection of (case series), 809
- traumatic
  - hepatic, spontaneous thrombosis of (case report), 99
  - of peroneal artery, spontaneous occlusion of (case report), 1391

Pseudoangiomatous Hyperplasia of Mammary Stroma: Sonographic Appearance (case report), Lawrentschuk N, Archer R, Scott AR, Hughes A, 817

Puberty, heel ultrasound measurement before, 1337

Pulmonary agenesis, bilateral fetal, simulation of diaphragmatic hernia on sonogram (case report), 723

Pulmonary embolism, diagnostic transthoracic sonography of lung and pleura in, 673

Pulmonary lesions, color Doppler sonographic mapping of, 1033

## Q

Quadriceps tendon tears, sonography and surgical correlation of, 1323

## R

Race/ethnicity, fetal humeral length variation by, 691

Radiation
- carotid stenosis induced by, color velocity cerebral blood flow measurement in, 1055
- hemorrhagic cystitis from, hyperbaric oxygen therapy for (case report), 967

Radiation force balance, interlaboratory, 207

Radio frequency ablation
- of hepatocellular carcinoma, assessing response to, 1163
- of liver cancer, three-dimensional sonography in (technical advance), 1239
- of unresectable recurrent tumors in retroperitoneum and pelvis (technical note), 507

Radiologist shortage, sonographer practitioners and (editorial), 861, 1420 (letter and reply)

Radiosensitivity, of mammary tumor, early vessel change correlation with, 921

Radiosensitivity of Rat Mammary Tumors Correlates With Early Vessel Changes Assessed by Power Doppler Sonography, Denis F, Bougnoux P, Paon L, le Floch O, Tranquart F, 921

Reflex sympathetic dystrophy, posttraumatic, Doppler assessment of (case series), 395

Renal Agenesis and Seminal Vesicle Cyst (case report), Narlawar RS, Hanchate V, Raut A, Hira P, Nagar A, Chaubal NG, 225

Renal artery, main, diameter of, accessory renal artery and, 433

Renal papillae, necrosed, hydronephrosis from (case series), 951

Reproducibility of Heel Ultrasound Measurement in Prepubescent Children: Lack of Influence of Ethnicity, Sex, or Body Size, Zebaze RMD, Brooks E, High M, Duty E, Bronson W, 1337

Reproductive tract, female internal, transrectal ultrasonography of (technical advance), 1349

Retroperitoneum, unresectable recurrent tumors in, radio frequency thermal ablation of (technical note), 507

Rotator cuff injury, shoulder sonographic and surgical findings in, 155

## S

Sacroiliac Joint Injections Performed With Sonographic

Guidance, Pekkafalı MZ, Kıralp MZ, Başekim CÇ, Şilit E, Mutlu H, Öztürk E, Kızılkaya E, Dursun H, 553
Safety of ultrasound, AIUM efforts in, 1293
Saline infusion sonohysterography, AIUM standards for, 121
Sciatica, sonographically guided caudal epidural injections for (technical advance), 1229
Scintigraphy, of gastric emptying, in type 1 diabetes mellitus, 459, 690 (erratum)
Scolicidal agents, injected benzimidazolic solutions as, in hydatid disease, 797
Scrotum, filarial dance sign in, diethylcarbamazine citrate for, 765
Second trimester, amniocentesis in, hemorrhagic chorion-amnion separation after (case report), 1283
Second-Trimester Sonographic Diagnosis of Diastrophic Dysplasia: Report of 2 Index Cases (case series), Wax JR, Carpenter M, Smith W, Grimes C, Pinette MG, Blackstone J, Cartin A, 805
Second-Trimester Sonographic Findings in Trisomy 22: Report of 3 Cases and Review of the Literature (case series), Sepulveda W, Be C, Schnapp C, Roy M, Wimalasundera R, 1271
Seminal vesicle, cyst on, renal agenesis with (case report), 225
Septic extensor tenosynovitis, of wrist (case report), 221
Shoulder
  gonococcal arthritis of (case report), 221
  sonographic and surgical findings in, in rotator cuff injury, 155
Shoulder sonography, AIUM practice guideline for, 1137
Siblings, congenital mesoblastic nephroma in, prenatal diagnosis of (case report), 823
Skeletal age assessment, in infants and children, Greulich-Pyle atlas in, 683
Skeletal dysplasia, antenatal detection of, 255
Skin metastasis, high-resolution and color Doppler sonography of, 1017
Soft tissue injury, in ankle, sonographic evaluation of (case series), 1369
Soft tissue masses, musculoskeletal, spectral Doppler sonography of, 1333
Sonographer, advanced practice (editorial), 865, 1420 (letter and reply)
Sonographer Practitioner: One Piece to the Radiologist Shortage Puzzle (editorial), Lockhart ME, Robbin ML, Berland LL, Smith JK, Canon CL, Stanley RJ, 861, 1420 (letter and reply)
Sonographic Appearance of Mucinous Biliary Papillomatosis (case report), Yuen JHF, Chan HHL, Lam CHL, Lam TPW, Chau MT, 1277
Sonographic Detection and Localization of a Clinically Nondetectable Subcutaneous Contraceptive Implant (case report), Amann P, Botta U, Montet X, Bianchi S, 855
Sonographic Detection of Emphysematous Cystitis (case report), Choong KKL, 847
Sonographic Detection of in Utero Isolated Cerebellar Hemorrhage (case report), Hiller IV, McGahan JP, Bijan B, Melendres G, Towner D, 649
Sonographic Diagnosis of Talar Lateral Process Fracture (case report), Copercini M, Bonvin F, Martinoli C, Bianchi S, 635
Sonographic Evaluation of Lower Extremity Interosseous Membrane Injuries: Retrospective Review in 3 Patients (case series), Durkee NJ, Jacobson JA, Jamadar DA, Femino JE, Karunakar MA, Hayes CW, 1369
Sonographic Evaluation of Primary Peripheral Nerve Repair, Peer S, Harpf C, Willeit J, Piza-Katzer H, Bodner G, 1317
Sonographic Features of Benign Thyroid Nodules: Interobserver Reliability and Overlap With Malignancy, Wienke JR, Chong WK, Fielding JR, Zou KH, Mittelstaedt CA, 1027
Sonographic Features of Necrosed Renal Papillae Causing Hydronephrosis (case series), Vijayaraghavan SB, Kandasamy SV, Arul M, Prabhakar M, 951
Sonographic Features of Primary Testicular Granulocytic Sarcoma (case report), Chiou S-Y, Chiou H-J, Chou Y-H, Tiu C-M, Pan C-C, Chang C-Y, 1413
Sonographic Findings in a Case of Postradiation Hemorrhagic Cystitis Resolved by Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy (case report), Huang W-C, Yang J-M, 967
Sonographic Findings of Adductor Insertion Avulsion Syndrome With Magnetic Resonance Imaging Correlation (case report), Weaver JS, Jacobson JA, Jamadar DA, Hayes CW, 403
Sonographic guidance
  for hydatid cyst treatment in sheep, 797
  in management of abdominal pregnancy (technical advance), 709
  for sacroiliac joint injections, 553
Sonographic Imaging of Maternal Complications of Pregnancy (image presentation), Di Salvo DN, 69
Sonographically guided biopsy, treated needles in (technical advance), 1233
Sonographically Guided Caudal Epidural Steroid Injections (technical advance), Klocke R, Jenkinson T, Glew D, 1229
Sonographically Guided Radio Frequency Thermal Ablation for Unresectable Recurrent Tumors in the Retroperitoneum and the Pelvis (technical note), Machi J, Oishi AJ, Furumoto NL, Oishi RH, 507
Sonography
  angiography with, main renal artery diameter and accessory renal artery on, 433
  mammography with
    in assessing palpable abnormalities of breast, 263
    of cystic lymphangioma of breast (case report), 307
  of neonatal hypertrophied diaphragmatic crura (case series), 715
Sonography and Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Diagnosis of Cervico-Isthmic Pregnancy (case report), Oyelese Y, Elliott TB, Asomani N, Hamm R, Napoli L, Lewis KM, 981
Sonography of Fetal Choroid Plexus Cysts: Detection Depends on Cyst Size and Gestational Age, Turner SR,

Samei E, Hertzberg BS, DeLong DM, Vargas-Voracek R, Singer A, Maynor CH, Kliewer MA, 1219

Sonography of Macrocysts in Infantile Polycystic Kidney Disease (case report), Stein-Wexler R, Jain K, 105

Sonography of Partial-Thickness Quadriceps Tendon Tears With Surgical Correlation, La S, Fessell DP, Femino JE, Jacobson JA, Jamadar D, Hayes C, 1323

Sonohysterography
- color Doppler, of endometrial polyps and submucosal fibroids (technical advance), 601
- saline infusion, AIUM standard for, 121

Sonohysterography Compared With Endometrial Biopsy for Evaluation of the Endometrium in Tamoxifen-Treated Women, Hann LE, Kim CM, Gonen M, Barakat R, Choi PH, Bach AM, 1173

Sonoscope, future of (editorial), 321, 323 (counterpoint), 753, 997 (letters and replies)

Sonoscope, time for (editorial), 321, 323 (counterpoint), 753, 997 (letters and replies)

Spectral Doppler Sonography of Musculoskeletal Soft Tissue Masses, Kaushik S, Miler TT, Nazarian LN, Foster WC, 1333

Spleen, wandering, torsion of (case report), 527

Splenic hilum, mass at (case report), 527

Splenic Trauma: Evaluation With Contrast-Specific Sonography and a Second-Generation Contrast Medium: preliminary experience, Catalano O, Lobianco R, Sandomenico F, Siani A, 467

Spontaneous Occlusion of a Traumatic False Aneurysm of the Peroneal Artery (case report), Kocakoc E, Bozgeyik Z, Ozgocmen S, Ozdemir H, 1391

Spontaneous Thrombosis of Hepatic Posttraumatic Pseudoaneurysms: Sonographic and Computed Tomographic Features (case report), Soudack M, Epelman M, Gaitini D, 99

State of the Journal (editorial), Benacerraf BR, 1003

Steal phenomenon, partial, in ophthalmic artery (case report), 1107

Sternal cleft, superior, associated with PHACES syndrome, postnatal sonographic findings in (case report), 315

String sign, carotid, from vasa vasorum collaterals (case series), 959

Stroke, intracranial pressure increase in, Doppler monitoring of, 1049

Subcutaneous Fat Necrosis: Hypoechoic Appearance on Sonography (case report), Fernando RA, Somers S, Edmonson RD, Sidhu PA, 1387

Subdermal implantable contraceptive device, sonographic detection of (case report), 855

Submucosal fibroids, color Doppler sonohysterography of (technical advance), 601

Superior Sternal Cleft Associated With PHACES Syndrome: Postnatal Sonographic Findings (case report), Mazzie JP, Lepore J, Price AP, Driscoll W, Bohrer S, Perlmutter S, Katz DS, 315

Suture, erroneously placed, twinkling artifact from (case report), 1411

T

Talar lateral process, fracture of (case report), 635

Tamoxifen, endometrium of women treated with, sonohysterography versus endometrial biopsy of, 1173

Tendon tears, quadriceps, sonography and surgical correlation of, 1323

Tenosynovitis, septic extensor, of wrist (case report), 221

Testes
- benign lobulation of (case report), 299, 1001 (letter and reply)
- burned-out tumor of, imaging of (case series), 515
- granulocytic sarcoma of, primary (case report), 1413
- lobulation of, orchiopexy and (case report), 1417
- tunica vaginalis, adenomatoid tumor of (case report), 303
- ultrasonography of (commemoration), 869

Thanatophoric dysplasia, antenatal detection of, 255

Therapeutic Response Evaluation of Malignant Hepatic Masses Treated by Interventional Procedures With Contrast-Enhanced Agent Detection Imaging, Youk JH, Lee JM, Kim CS, 911

Thorax, hypoplastic, antenatal detection of, 255

Three-dimensional power color Doppler sonography, perinatal, of vein of Galen aneurysm (image presentation, case series), 1357, 1363

Three-dimensional power Doppler angiography, of vein of Galen malformation (case report), 1395

Three-dimensional Power Doppler Imaging in Depicting Vascularity in Hepatocellular Carcinoma, Xu H-X, Liu L, Lu M-D, Li H-P, Liu G-J, Li J-P, 1147

Three-dimensional power Doppler ultrasonography, of fetal intracranial arteriovenous fistula in posterior fossa (case report), 1399

Three-dimensional Power Doppler Ultrasonography During Pregnancy (image presentation), Lee W, Kalache KD, Chaiworapongsa T, Londono J, Treadwell MC, Johnson A, Romero R, 91

Three-dimensional Sonographic Evaluation of the Common Bile Duct (technical advance), Rao AV, Champine JG, Forte TB, Brewington CC, 939

Three-dimensional Sonographic Findings in Congenital (Harlequin) Ichthyosis (case report), Vohra N, Rochelson B, Smith-Levitin M, 737

Three-dimensional Sonographic Morphologic Assessment in Complex Adnexal Masses: Preliminary Experience, Alcázar JL, Galán MJ, Garcia-Manero M, Guerriero S, 249

Three-dimensional sonography
- for gallbladder disease diagnosis, 181
- in nasal bone evaluation of fetuses with Down syndrome, 55
- of fetal axillary cystic lymphangioma (case report), 419
- of fetal hypohidrotic ectodermal dysplasia (case report), 731
- of radio frequency ablation of liver cancer (technical advance), 1239
- power Doppler, in pregnancy (image presentation), 91

Three-dimensional Ultrasonographic Appearance of the Fetal Akinesia Deformation Sequence (image presentation), Ruano R, Dumez Y, Dommergues M, 593

Three-dimensional Ultrasonography in Gynecology: Technical Aspects and Clinical Applications (review article), Bega G, Lev-Toaff AS, O'Kane P, Becker E Jr, Kurtz AB, 1249

Thrombin, injection in iatrogenic pseudoaneurysms (case series), 809

Thrombolysis, low-energy ultrasound and, 1301

Thrombosis
- deep venous, aging of, elasticity imaging of, 443
- uterine venous plexus, pregnancy-associated, transvaginal sonographic diagnosis of (case series), 287

Thyroid, attenuation coefficient measurement in (technical advance), 1067

Thyroid biopsy, sonographically guided, treated needles in (technical advance), 1233

Thyroid carcinoma, papillary, sonographic features of (case series), 1083

Thyroid nodules
- predicting malignancy of, color Doppler sonography in, 127, 758 (letter and reply)
- tissue harmonic imaging of, 5

Thyroid sonography
- AIUM practice guideline for, 1126
- interobserver reliability of, 1027

Time for the sonoscope (editorial), 321, 323 (counterpoint), 753, 997 (letters and replies)

Tissue effects, of low-energy ultrasound, 1301

Tissue Harmonic Imaging: Utility in Breast Sonography, Szopinski KT, Pajk AM, Wysocki M, Amy D, Szopinska M, Jakubowski W, 479

Tissue Harmonic Imaging of Thyroid Nodules: Initial Experience, Szopinski KT, Wysocki M, Pajk AM, Slapa RZ, Jakubowski W, Szopinskia M, 5

Tonsillar abscess, intraoral sonographic diagnosis of (case report), 993

Transabdominal sonography
- for bladder scan in uroflometry studies in benign prostatic hyperplasia, 773
- for retained placental fragments, 561

Transabdominal Sonography Before Uterine Exploration as a Predictor of Retained Placental Fragments, Shen O, Rabinowitz R, Eisenberg VH, Samueloff A, 561

Transcatheter arterial chemoembolization, for hepatocellular carcinoma, therapeutic response evaluation with contrast-enhanced agent detection imaging, 911

Transcranial Doppler Sonography in the Early Stage of Critical Enteroviral Infection, Chen K-S, Lin K-L, Wang H-S, Hsia S-H, Lin T-Y, Lin P-Y, 1061

Transrectal Ultrasonography for Problem Solving After Transvaginal Ultrasonography of the Female Internal Reproductive Tract (technical advance), Wachsberg RH, 1349

Transthoracic Sonography of Diffuse Parenchymal Lung Disease: The Role of Comet Tail Artifacts, Reißig A, Kroegel C, 173

Transthoracic Sonography of the Lung and Pleura in View of a Suspected Pulmonary Embolism: A Pilot Study, Mohn K, Quiot J-J, Nonent M, Lacut K, Le Gall G, Couturaud F, Leroyer C, 673

Transvaginal Gray Scale and Color Doppler Sonography in Primary Ovarian Cancer and Metastatic Tumors to the Ovary, Alcázar JL, Galán MJ, Ceamanos C, Garcia-Manero M, 243

Transvaginal Sonographic Findings in Diagnosis and Treatment of Urethral Stricture (case report), Huang W-C, Yang J-M, 1405

Transvaginal sonography
- in fetal orbital measurement, in aneuploidy screening, 1201
- of cesarean delivery scar pouch, hysteroscopy correlation with, 695
- of embryonic/fetal pleural effusion in first trimester, 501
- of pregnancy-associated uterine venous plexus thrombosis (case series), 287

Transvaginal Sonography in the Treatment of Acute Urinary Retention Due to Intravesical Blood Clots (case report), Yang J-M, Huang W-C, 851

Trauma
- hepatic pseudoaneurysm after, spontaneous thrombosis of (case report), 99
- to extremity, sonographic evaluation of (case series), 625
- to peroneal artery, pseudoaneurysm from, spontaneous occlusion of (case report), 1391
- to spleen, contrast-enhanced harmonic sonography and helical CT of, 467

Treated Needles: Do They Facilitate Sonographically Guided Biopsies? (technical advance), Jandzinski DI, Carson N, Davis D, Rubens DJ, Voci SL, Gottlieb RH, 1233

Trisomy 9, nonmosaic, prenatal sonographic findings in (case report), 425

Trisomy 18, prenatal detection of, abnormal sonographic features in, 581

Trisomy 21. See Down syndrome

Trisomy 22, second-trimester sonographic findings in (case series), 1271

Tuberculous Peritonitis With Sonographic Features of an Ovarian Cystadenoma (case report), Garefalakis M, Ludlow JP, McCartney AJ, Hugo PJ, Dickinson JE, 989

Tunica vaginalis testis, adenomatoid tumor of (case report), 303

Twin fetus(es)
- cerebellar hemorrhage in one of, sonographic detection of (case report), 649
- twin-twin transfusion syndrome in, umbilical cord cauterization in (case report), 741

Twinkling Artifact in Gallbladder Adenomyomatosis (case report), Ghersin E, Soudack M, Gaitini D, 229

Twinkling Artifact Related to Intravesicular Suture (case report), Mitchell C, Pozniak MA, Zagzebski J, Ledwidge M,

1409
Two-dimensional sonography, for gallbladder disease diagnosis, 181
Typhoid fever, acute appendicitis mimicking (case series), 945

U
Ultrasonographic Appearance of Pediatric Abdominal Neuroblastoma With Inferior Vena Cava Extension (case report), Mehta SV, Lim-Dunham JE, 1091
Ultrasonographic Appearance of the Femoral Nerve and Cases of Iatrogenic Impairment, Gruber H, Peer S, Kovacs P, Marth R, Bodner G, 163
Ultrasonographic measurement, of gastric emptying, in type 1 diabetes mellitus, 459, 690 (erratum)
Ultrasonography for Depiction of Brachial Plexus Injury (case report), Shafighi M, Gurunluoglu R, Ninkovic M, Mallouhi A, Bodner G, 631
Ultrasonography of the Prostate and Testes (commemoration), Resnick MI, 869
Umbilical cord cauterization, in twin-twin transfusion syndrome (case report), 741
Umbilical Cord Morphologic Characteristics and Umbilical Artery Doppler Parameters in Intrauterine Growth-Restricted Fetuses, Raio L, Ghezzi F, Di Naro E, Duwe DG, Cromi A, Schneider H, 1341
Ureteroceles, bilateral, prenatal sonographic diagnosis of (case report), 841
Urethral stricture, transvaginal sonography of (case report), 1407
Urinary retention, from intravesical blood clots, transvaginal sonography of (case report), 851
Urinary tract symptoms, lower, ultrasonographic cystourethrography in, bladder wall thickness and, 777
Uroflowmetry, in benign prostatic hyperplasia studies, transabdominal sonographic bladder scan for, 773
Usefulness of a Prevoiding Transabdominal Sonographic Bladder Scan for Uroflowmetry in Patients Involved in Clinical Studies of Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia, Dicuio M, Creti S, Di Campli A, Dipietro R, Mannini D, Nanni G, Dahlstrand C, Cuzzocrea DE, 773
Usefulness of Three-dimensional Sonography in Procedures of Ablation for Liver Cancers: Initial Experience (technical advance), Xu H-X, Yin X-Y, Lu M-D, Xie X-Y, Xu Z-F, Liu G-J, 1239
Uterine artery, impaired blood flow in, in recurrent pregnancy loss, 27
Uterine Artery Embolization to Control Hemorrhage After Termination of Pregnancy Implanted in a Cesarean Delivery Scar (case report), Imbar T, Bloom A, Ushakov F, Yagel S, 1111
Uterine exploration, transabdominal sonography before, as predictor of retained placental fragments, 561
Uterine fibroids. See Fibroids
Uterine horn, rudimentary, diagnosis in pregnancy (case report), 985
Uterine rupture, sonographic prenatal diagnosis of, conservative management of (case report), 977
Uterine scar pregnancy, termination of, hemorrhage control with uterine artery embolization in (case report), 1111
Uterus, venous plexus thrombosis of, pregnancy-associated, transvaginal sonographic diagnosis of (case series), 287
Utility of Sonography for Small Hepatic Lesions Found on Computed Tomography in Patients With Cancer, Eberhardt SC, Choi PH, Bach AM, Funt SA, Felderman HE, Hann LE, 335

V
Value of Four-dimensional Ultrasonography in Ultrasonographically Guided Biopsy of Hepatic Masses (technical advance), Won HY, Han JK, Do K-Y, Lee KH, Kim KW, Kim SH, Yoon CJ, Kim YJ, Park CM, Choi BI, 215
Value of Power Doppler Imaging and the Hypoechoic Halo in the Sonographic Detection of Foreign Bodies: Correlation With Histopathologic Findings, Davae KC, Sofka CM, DiCarlo E, Adler RS, 1309
Valvular-Type Membranous Obstruction of the Inferior Vena Cava With Vertebral Collaterals: Color Doppler Findings (case report), Vijayaraghavan SB, Ramchandran P, Cherian M, 233
Variation of Fetal Humeral Length in Second-Trimester Fetuses According to Race and Ethnicity, Zelop CM, Borgida AF, Egan JFX, 691
Vasa vasorum collaterals, carotid pseudostring sign from (case series), 959
Vascular changes, during fracture treatment with ultrasound, 145
Vascularity, in hepatocellular carcinoma, three-dimensional power Doppler sonography of, 1147
Vein of Galen aneurysm, prenatal diagnosis of (image presentation, case series), 1357, 1363
Vein of Galen Malformation: Prenatal Evaluation With Three-dimensional Power Doppler Angiography (case report), Sepulveda W, Vanderheyden T, Pather J, Pasquini L, 1395
Vena cava, inferior
  abdominal neuroblastoma extension into, in child (case report), 1091
  interrupted, left-sided subrenal inferior vena cava with, prenatal diagnosis of (case report), 747
  membranous obstruction of (case report), 233
Venous plexus thrombosis, pregnancy-associated uterine, transvaginal sonographic diagnosis of (case series), 287
Venous ultrasound, history of (commemoration), 1143
Ventricle, cerebral lateral, of fetus, upper limit of, 39
Ventricular contractions, premature, during triggered imaging (bioeffects literature review), 1289

W
Wrist, septic extensor tenosynovitis of (case report), 221